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MMF, GRUPACIJA SVETSKE BANKE I SRBIJA

Rezime

Na početku rada date su opšte napomene o funkcionisanju Međunarodnog monetarnog fonda i Grupacije svetske banke, njihovo mesto u funkcionisanju savremenog međunarodnog monetarnog i finansijskog sistema, njihov međusobni odnos, uloga i evolucija. Posle toga prikazana su iskustva Srbije sa te dve najznačajnije međunarodne finansijske institucije i to kako ona iz bliske prošlosti i sadašnjosti, tako i kakvi odnosi se mogu očekivati u budućnosti. Rad nema formalni zaključak jer on uglavnom nije sporan. Ne postoji nacionalna privreda koja se na početku XXI veka može izolovati od spoljnih uticaja. Nekakav vid saradnje sa MMF-om preduslov je za pristup jeftinim fondovima Grupacije svetske banke i značajan pokazatelj sveukupnog rejtinga nacionalne privrede u sve oštrijem nadmetanju na svetskom tržištu, naročito u svetlu najnovije finansijske krize.

Ključne reči: Međunarodni monetarni fond, Grupacija svetske banke, Srbija, privredni rast

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Abstract

At the beginning of the paper, general principles of the functioning of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank Group are presented, as well as their roles in modern international monetary and financial systems, together with their internal relationship, role and evolution. After that, I deal with Serbian experiences with these two major international financial institutions, both from the near past and the present time, and what should be expected in future. Paper has no formal conclusion due to the fact that it is not under a question mark. There is no national economy at the beginning of the 21st century that could be isolated from external influences. Some form of co-operation with the IMF is a precondition for the access to the cheap funds of the World Bank Group and an important indicator of the overall rate of national economy in the time of an increased competition on the world market in the light of the newest financial crisis.

Keywords: International Monetary Fund, World Bank Group, Serbia, economic growth

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